Figure A. Percentage of five year-olds who attend a preschool center in the year before kindergarten nationwide

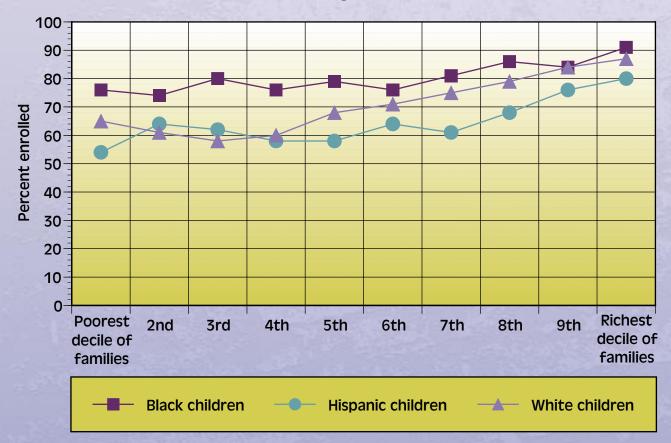


Figure B2. Overall effect of attending a preschool center the year before kindergarten nationwide by ethnic group

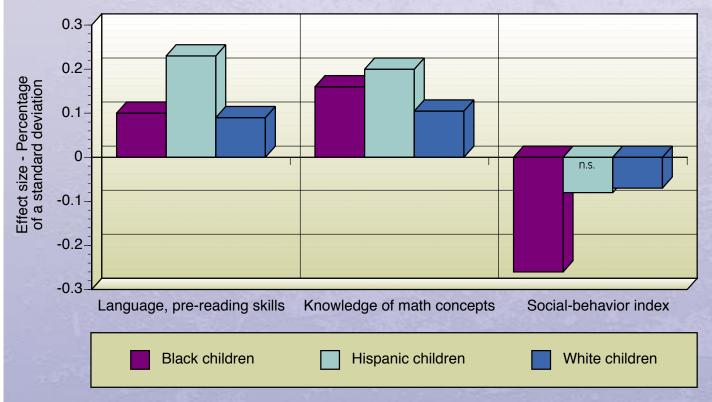


Figure C2. Overall effect of attending a preschool center the year before kindergarten for different family income groups

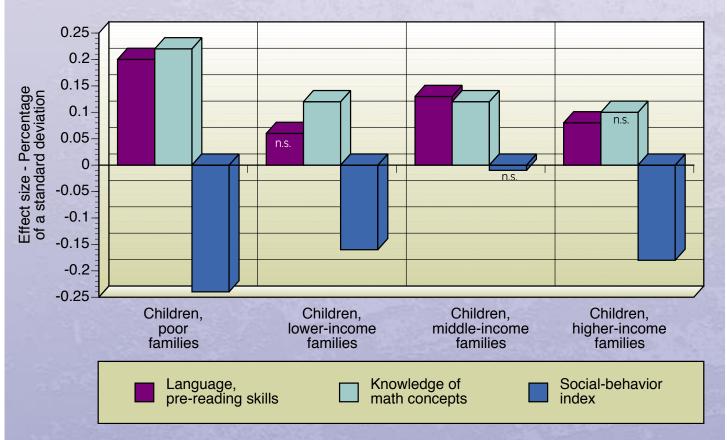


Figure D2. Cognitive effects of intense preschool center attendance (at least 30 hours per week)

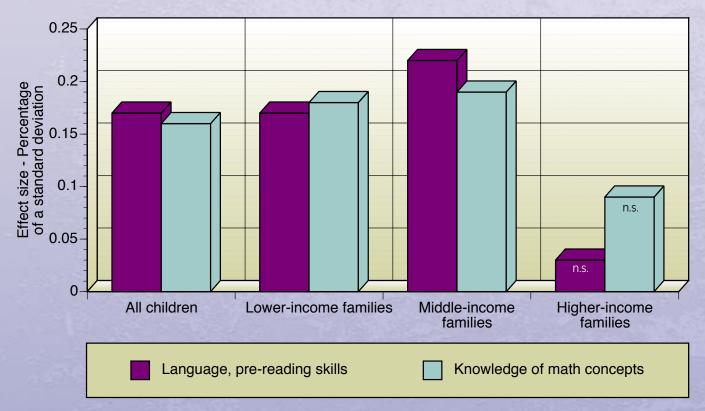
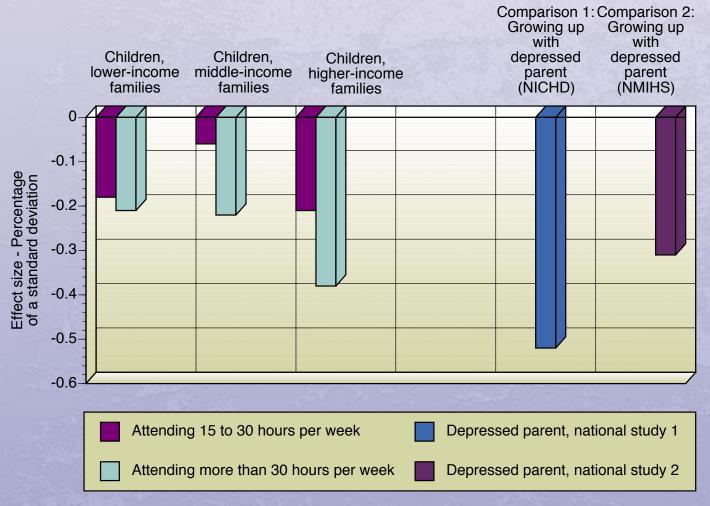


Figure E2. Negative effects of intense preschool attendance on social development by family income and comparison groups



## Figure C. Comparison of children's cognitive gains in preschool programs and early elementary school reforms

